



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY & SECURITY STUDIES (CSS)**  
**2025\_2 EXAMINATIONS**

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**COURSE CODE: CSS 361**

**COURSE TITLE: JUVENILE INSTITUTIONS AND JUVENILE CORRECTIONS IN NIGERIA**

**CREDIT UNIT: 3**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTION:** Answer any **FOUR** questions.

1. (a) Mention five (5) Social Welfare Institutions that exist and briefly explain any **two**. (10 marks)  
  
(b) Discuss the common types of juvenile offenses in Nigeria? (7.5marks)
2. There are several ways of Developing a Public Relations Strategy, List and explain any five of these. (17.5marks)
3. (a) Explain the key principles of juvenile justice as outlined in the Child Rights Act? (8.75marks)  
  
(b) What impact does the lack of coordinated aftercare services have on juvenile recidivism rates in Nigeria? (8.75marks)
4. What are the Challenges in the treatment of Juvenile offenders in Nigeria and key differences between Nigeria and other developed countries? (17.5marks)
5. What is the primary goal of juvenile justice system in Nigeria? (17.5marks)