



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**PLOT 91 CADASTRAL ZONE, NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESSWAY, JABI - ABUJA.**  
**FACULTY OF SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY**  
**2025\_2 EXAMINATIONS**

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**COURSE CODE:** CHM 316  
**COURSE TITLE:** Industrial Chemical Technology I  
**COURSE UNIT:** 2  
**TIME:** 2 Hours  
**INSTRUCTION:** Answer question one and any other two questions.

**QUESTION ONE**

- a. Define heat transfer. 2mks
- b. Which of the fundamental heat transfer mode is applicable to solar power, and what attributes makes it applicable? 3mks
- c. Discuss mass transfer by Convection. 4mks
- d. State the Fick's rate equation, and itemize its parameters. What are its restrictions? 6mks
- e. Identify the five handles used to adjust the activities of distillation column. 5mks
- f. How are reactors used? 7mks
- g. Mention any three (3) variables on which the overall system design of a mixer depends. 3mks

**QUESTION TWO**

- a. What is thermal conduction? 10mks
- b. Explain in detail how molecules of liquid diffuse. 10mks

**QUESTION THREE**

- a. What relationship does viscosity have on diffusivity of liquids? 4mks
- b. List the basic knowledge needed for performing chemical conversion. 6mks
- c. Discuss on Transient Diffusion. 7mks
- d. What is a Bioreactor? 1 ½ mk
- e. What leads to glucose effect associated with the use of bioreactors? 1 ½ mk

**QUESTION FOUR**

- a. Explain the Knudsen diffusion or flow, and state its condition of occurrence. 10mks
- b. Write on the application of gravitational separation. 10mks

**QUESTION FIVE**

- a. As a chemist, what must you consider before selecting equipment for mixing liquids? 7mks
- b. Is Agitation synonymous to mixing? Explain. 7mks
- c. Explain how the principle of boiling is applied in separation by flashing method. 6mks