



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
Department of Agricultural Economics and Extension
FACULTY OF AGRICULTURAL SCIENCES
2025_2 EXAMINATIONS

Course Title: Gender Issues in Agriculture

Course Code: ARD513

Credit Unit: 2

Total Score: 70 Marks

INSTRUCTION: Answer question 1(30marks) and any other 2 questions (20marks)

TIME: 2 Hours

QUESTIONS

1. a). Explain the following types of migration: (10 marks)
 - i. Seasonal human migration
 - ii. Rural to Urban migration
 - iii. Urban to Rural migration
 - iv. International migration.

b). i. What is Correlates of migration? (2 marks)
ii. Discuss five (5) correlates of migration (10 marks)

c). State four (4) Cultural and Infrastructural differences between rural and urban areas in Nigeria. (8 marks)
2. a). State the Criteria for Social Stratification in Nigerian Society. (10 marks)
b). Enumerate the differences that exist between male and female in rural areas of Nigeria. (5 marks)
c). Discuss the following forms of social mobility: (5 marks)
 - i. Absolute Mobility
 - ii. Relative Mobility
3. a). Briefly discuss the following terms associated with gender: (10 marks)
 - i. Gender awareness
 - ii. Gender blindness
 - iii. Gender mainstream
 - iv. Gender sensitivity
 - v. Gender equality

b). i. List the common causes of social class in Nigerian societies? (5 marks)

- ii. Enumerate some of the consequences of social class. (5 marks)

- 4. a). i. Highlight five (5) perceived characteristics of male and female in a typical Nigerian village. (2 marks)
- ii. What are the implications of these characteristics on economic development? (8 marks)

- b). i. State six (6) principles that can guide gender responsive research in agriculture. (6 marks)
- ii. List the various level of measurement in research. (4 marks)