



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA

Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikwe Express Way, Jabi Abuja

FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF PEACE AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION

2024_2 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: PCR833

COURSE TITLE: ETHNIC CONFLICT AND RESOLUTION

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: Answer any 4 questions. Each question carries an allocation of 17.5 marks. Total score is 70.

1. Discuss ethnicity as a contested concept.
2. Critically examine how ethnicity has created a new dimension of nationalism and how that has led to conflict in many parts of Africa.
3. Write explanatory notes on the following: Ethnicity and Religion; Ethnicity and class formation; Ethnicity and language.
4. Identify and discuss the two reasons why some insurgents defect during ethnic insurgency.
5. With clear examples, write explanatory notes on the following: Peacemaking; Peace Enforcement; and peacekeeping.