



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA

Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikwe Express Way, Jabi Abuja

FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF PEACE AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION

2024_2 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: PCR813

COURSE TITLE: PEACE AND SECURITY IN A GLOBAL CONTEXT

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS

INSTRUCTION: Answer any Four Questions. All questions carry equal marks of 17.5

1. Explain the causes that lead to the improvement of human security in the international system. (17.5 marks)
2. Peace enforcement is not a panacea to conflict resolution. Do you agree? (17.5 marks)
3. a. Define deliberation degradation. (2.5 marks)
(b) explain the strategy of deliberation degradation during conflict. (15 marks)
4. What is deterrence? (2.5 marks)

Write short notes on the following: (a) communication. (b) capability. (15 marks)

5. Discuss Crisis bargaining in the context of “competition in risk-taking” (17.5 marks)
6. Discuss the potential causes of general war. (17.5 marks)