



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA

Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikwe Express Way, Jabi Abuja

FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF PEACE AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION

2024_2 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: PCR711

COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO PEACE STUDIES

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: Answer any 4 questions. Each question carries an allocation of 17.5 marks. Total score is 70.

1. List the four main causes of conflict and discuss any two. 17.5mks
2. Define communication and discuss any three factors affecting it. 17.5mks
3. a). Account for the cause of ethnic and religious conflicts in Nigeria. 5mks
b). what three ways can be used to resolve ethnic and religious conflicts in Nigeria?
12mks
4. a). Describe the post conflict environment. 5mks
b). Outline four roles and responsibilities of donors in post conflict reconstruction. 12mks
5. List four sub-regional organizations in Africa and briefly describe their roles in mediating conflicts in their region. 17mks