



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA

Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikwe Express Way, Jabi Abuja

FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF PEACE AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION

2024_2 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: PCR417

COURSE TITLE: INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND SECURITY

CREDIT UNIT: 3 TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS.

INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ANY FOUR QUESTIONS. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS

1. The congress of Westphalia of 1648 was a significant milestone in the development of modern state and international organization. Discuss the importance of international organizations to the development of security. (17.5 marks)
2. List three theories of International Relations. (17.5 marks)
 - ii) Discuss the importance of theories to International Relations.
3. Explain the four functions of diplomacy in International Relations. (17.5 marks)
4. List and explain issues that constitute insecurity to both national and International Relations Threats. (17. 5 marks)
5. What is Military Capability? (17.5 marks)
 - ii) Explain what you understand by 'Force Structure, and how does it promote security in International System?
6. Explain the concept of diplomacy. (17.5 marks)
 - ii) Discuss functions of diplomacy.