



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**

Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikwe Express Way, Jabi Abuja

**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**DEPARTMENT OF PEACE AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION**

**2024\_2 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE: PCR 373**

**COURSE TITLE: DEMOBILISATION, DISARMAMENT, AND REINTEGRATION**

**CREDIT UNIT: 3**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS**

**Instruction:** Answer any four (4) questions.

1. With specific examples, outline the concepts of Demobilisation, Disarmament, and Reintegration.
2. Examine the factors responsible for the proliferation of small arms and light weapons in North-central Nigeria.
3. Discuss the steps necessary for tackling the challenges of demobilisation, disarmament, reintegration in post-conflict society.
4. Critically account for the burden of war borne by the women in Sri-Lanka.
5. Examine the roles played by International Non-Governmental Organisations in arms and disarmament programme.
6. In view of your knowledge of Demobilisation, Disarmament, and Reintegration as a conflict resolution mechanism, what steps would you advise the Nigerian government to adopt on the question of resource control in the Niger-Delta?