



# **NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**

Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikwe Express Way, Jabi Abuja

**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**DEPARTMENT OF PEACE AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION**

**2024\_2 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE: PCR362**

**COURSE TITLE: URBAN VIOLENCE AND SECURITY**

**CREDIT UNIT: 3**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTION: Answer any 4 questions. Each question carries an allocation of 17.5 marks. Total score is 70.**

1. Mention and Discuss Five Causes of Conflict
2. Discuss Intensely Five Conflict Handling Styles
3. (a) Identify and Discuss the Actors/Stakeholders in a Conflict  
  
(b) Identify and discuss the three interrelated components of a conflict as articulated by Mitchell (1988).
4. Critically Examine Five Impacts of Conflict
5. Mention and Discuss 5 Types of School Violence
6. Discuss Five Effects of Violent Conflict on Security.