



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA,  
UNIVERSITY VILLAGE, PLOT 91 CADASTRAL ZONE NNAMDI AZIKIWE  
EXPRESSWAY JABI, ABUJA NIGERIA  
FACULTY OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCES  
**2024\_2 EXAMINATION**

---

COURSE CODE: PAD 328  
COURSE TITLE: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND SOCIAL CHANGE  
CREDIT UNITS: 3  
TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hours  
INSTRUCTIONS: 1. Attempt four (4) questions in All, Question one (1) and any other three (3)  
2. Question number 1 is compulsory and carries 25 marks, while the other questions carry 15 marks each

---

1a. Mentioned any five (5) initiatives of Nigerian government, aimed at the development of rural areas. 5 Marks

1b. Explain any five (5) as mentioned in (a) above. 20 Marks

2a. What are the phases of traditional institutions in Nigeria, list them?

3 Marks

2b. Explain any two (2) of the phases of traditional institutions in Nigeria mentioned in 2(a) above. 12 marks

3a. What is the role of traditional rulers in development process of the community.

(7.5 Marks)

3b. Explain the role of development associations in the community. (7.5 Marks)

4a What is community participation in development process of the community. (3 Marks)

4b. Mention the avenue through which people participate in the development process of their communities. (12 Marks)

5a. Who are community mobilizers, and mention three (3) roles of community mobilizers

(3 Marks)

5b. Discussed Any three (3) agents of mobilization in the community (12 Marks)