



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**Department of Library and Information Science**  
**2024\_2 EXAMINATION**

**Indexing and Abstracting (LIS 306)**

**Time Allowed: 2 Hours**

**Instruction: Please carefully read and take note of the instruction below:**

**Answer Three Questions. Question One is COMPULSORY. All questions carry equal marks except question one.**

- 1a. Describe the Five stages of indexing process. 15mks
- 1b. Describe the two broad types of indexing languages stating one advantage and one disadvantage of each
  
- 2a. Describe the post-coordinate indexing system and discuss four of its advantages and disadvantages
- 2b. Describe the procedural steps involved in abstracting process
  
- 3a. Explain FIVE (5) uses of abstract you know
- 3b. Clearly describe the following indexing terms:
  - i. Cross referencing
  - ii. Author indexing
  - iii. Book indexing
  
- 4a. Explain the concept “controlled/regulated indexing language” and briefly state its importance
- 4b. List FIVE advantages and disadvantages of controlled vocabulary
  
- 5a. Describe the role of indexing in information retrieval. 10mks
- 5b. outline five (5) advantages and disadvantages of natural indexing language. 10Mks