



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**PLOT 91, CADASTRAL ZONE, NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESS WAY JABI,**  
**ABUJA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF MASS COMMUNICATION**  
**2024\_2 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE:** JLS842  
**COURSE TITLE:** INTRODUCTION TO WEB PUBLISHING  
**UNITS:** 3  
**TIME:** 3 HOURS  
**INSTRUCTION:** ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER THREE QUESTIONS

1. a. Provide a comprehensive definition of the Internet **(10 Marks)**  
b. Explain the differences between the Internet and World Wide Web. (WWW) **(15 Marks)**
2. a. Citing four different examples, discuss the disadvantages of web publishing. **(6 Marks)**  
b. Highlight and explain the three basic categories of web publishing according to UNESCO (2010). **(9 Marks)**
3. a. What is e-newspaper? **(5 Marks)**  
b. Highlight the **six (6)** points/factors to be considered before publishing online newspaper/magazine. **(6 Marks)**  
c. List and explain briefly the stages of creating e-newspaper. **(4 Marks)**
4. a. Outline at least **four (4)** instances of seditious intention as contained in Section 50 (2) of the penal code. **(4 Marks)**  
b. Mention and explain the **two (2)** elements of sedition. **(8 Marks)**  
c. Highlight at least **three (3)** traditional defences for sedition available for web publishers. **(3 Marks)**
5. a. What are the ethical values a web publisher should consider? List and explain any **three of the ethical values**. **(3 Marks)**  
b. Identify and discuss briefly any **six (6)** ethical theories that are relevant to the field of web publishing. **(12 Marks)**