



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**Plot 91, CADASTRAL ZONE, NNAMDI AZIKWE EXPRESSWAY, JABI, ABUJA**  
**FACULTY OF HEALTH SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH SCIENCE**  
**2024\_2 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE: EHS518**

**COURSE TITLE: COMMUNITY SANITATION**

**CREDIT UNIT: 2 CREDIT UNITS**

**COURSE TITLE: COMMUNITY SANITATION**

**TIME ALLOWED: 1½ HOURS**

**INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS**

1. Comprehensively explain Community Led Total Sanitation (CLTS) under the following headlines:
  - a. Brief historical background
  - b. Definition
  - c. Goal
  - d. Challenges associated with CLTS
  - e. Adaptation

**20 marks**
- 2 a . Explain in details the health impact of sanitation 

**15 marks**

  - b. State five (5) reasons for specific approach to urban sanitation 

**5 marks**
- 3 a. Explain the provision of sufficient quantity of water supply as a priority during emergency 

**15 marks**

  - 3 b. List any 5 emergency situation sanitation facilities that you know 

**5 marks**
  - 3c. Highlight five (5) reasons for an improved sanitation in our society 

**10 marks**