



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Express Way, Jabi-Abuja.
Faculty of Education
2024_2 EXAMINATION

PROGRAMME: M. ED

COURSE CODE: EGC 812

COURSE TITLE: BEHAVIOUR MODIFICATION

CREDIT UNITS: 2

TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: ANSWER QUESTION 1 AND ANY OTHER 2

NOTE: QUESTION 1 CARRIES 30 MARKS, WHILE THE OTHERS CARRY 20 MARKS EACH.

1. Discuss the following counselling terminologies:
 - i. Behaviour therapy. 5 marks
 - ii. Psychotherapy . 5 marks
 - iii. Behaviour management. 5 marks
- b. Identify and explain five (5) processes involved in building behaviour capabilities. 15 marks

2. What is the role of reinforcement in modifying behaviour? 10 marks
- b. How does reinforcement relate to superstitious behaviour? 10 marks

3. Distinguish between positive reinforcement, negative reinforcement and punishment. 10 marks
- b. According to Skinner, how effective is each technique in modifying behaviour? 10 marks

4. Describe the token economy approach to behaviour modification. 10 marks
- b. What are the techniques for self-control of behaviour? 10 marks