



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**PLOT 91, CADASTRAL ZONE, NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESS WAY JABI, ABUJA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**  
**2024\_2 EXAMINATION**

COURSE CODE: CSS 341

COURSE TITLE: STATE SECURITY OBJECTIVES AND INTERNATIONAL SECURITY  
PROTOCOLS

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

**INSTRUCTION:** Answer any **four (4)** questions

1. Write short notes on the following
  - a. War
  - b. Unity
  - c. Briakmanship

**Total 17<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>marks**

2. Explain the source of military and political attestations during the pre-enlightenment.  
Enlightenment society

**Total 17<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>marks**

3. Outline and discuss any five typologies of war?

**Total 17<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>marks**

4. Explain deterrence with special attention to its categories?

**Total 17<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>marks**

5. The Europeans are instrumental to some conflicts in African. Discuss

**Total 17<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>marks**