



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
PLOT 91, CADASTRAL ZONE, NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESS WAY JABI, ABUJA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES
2024_2 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: CSS 861
COURSE TITLE: Restorative Justice, Victimization and Victim Assistance
CREDIT UNIT: 3
TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS
INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ANY FOUR QUESTIONS

1. Briefly explain the concept of restorative justice with its vital ingredients and values **(17.5 marks)**
2. Enumerate and explain the seven element which confirms that crime is committed? **(17.5 marks)**
3. With relevant examples, discuss the following within the Nigerian context. **(17.5 marks)**
 - i. Police Force
 - ii. Courts of Law
 - iii. Correctional Institutions
- 4a. Examine the concept crime victim
- 4b. Highlight the attributes of crime victims
5. Carefully outline five (5) possible ways to compensate victims of Crimes in Nigeria **(17.5 Marks)**