



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**PLOT 91, CADASTRAL ZONE, NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESS WAY JABI, ABUJA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**  
**2024\_2 EXAMINATION**

**Course Title: Cyber criminology and Vulnerability**

**Course Code: CSS 852**

**Time Allowed: 3hrs Course Units: 3**

**Instruction: Answer any four (4) questions**

1. Discuss the concerns and contributions of the discipline of cyber criminology
2. Enumerate and explain with vivid examples, Wall's (2001) four categories of cybercrime.
3. Explain the major arguments of the general Strain Theory crime. And how relevant is the theory in the explanation of cybercrime?
4. Using the space Transition Theory of Jaishankar (2008), provide the explanation for the upsurge in online Advance fee fraud in contemporary Nigeria