



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
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FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES
2024_2 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: CSS812
COURSE TITLE: CYBERCRIMES
CREDIT UNIT: 3
TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS
INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ANY FOUR QUESTIONS

1. Marcum (2014) traced the evolution of cybercrime to a continuum of development that involved three generations. Discuss **(17.5 marks)**
- 2a. Using relevant examples, clearly explain what you understand by cybercrime (3.5 marks)
- 2b. List and explain four categories of cybercrime identified by Wall (2001) **(14 marks)**
3. To effectively deal with the problem of child sexual abuse a multi-pronged approach is required. Discuss at least five (5) approaches to combat child sexual abuse as suggested by Ndubueze (2016) **(17.5 marks)**
- 4a. Explain the term is Hacking? **(5 marks)**
- 4b. Identify and discuss five (5) motivations of hackers **(12.5 marks)**
5. Enumerate and explain five (5) challenges of cybercrime legislations in Africa **(17.5 Marks)**