



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**PLOT 91, CADASTRAL ZONE, NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESS WAY JABI, ABUJA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**  
**EXAMINATION QUESTIONS**  
**2024\_2 EXAMINATION**

COURSE CODE: CSS 491

COURSE TITLE: Emergency, Riots and Disaster Control Management

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

**MARKS: 70%**

**INSTRUCTION:** In all, answer **four out of five** questions. **Each** question carries 17.5 marks.

- 1) Enumerate and discuss possible effects of civil disturbance within the societies that are experiencing them.
- 2) What are the available innate qualities that qualified prison (custodial center) as a total institution?
- 3) The 'Rescue' Stage of Psychological Response to Disasters equally have typical response patterns, state and discuss 5 of these patterns with good illustration.
- 4) (a) What are the steps to building social capital?  
(b) How can social capital be adapted into disaster control management?
- 5) Individual grieves to express emotion during a posttraumatic situation especially when the loved one died; list and discuss various patterns by which this commonly occur.