



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
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**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**  
**2024\_2 EXAMINATION**

**Course Title: Professional Ethics in Law enforcement and Security Management**

**Course Code: CSS 442**

**Time Allowed: 3hrs Course Units: 3**

**Instruction: Answer any four (4) questions**

- 1 How do we recognize when a dilemma is an ethical dilemma as opposed to merely a delimma.
- 2 Discuss the concept of Normative Ethics in relation with:
  - a. Ethical Pluralism
  - b. Ethical Absolutism
  - c. Ethical Relativism
- 3 List and discuss Ethical Problems in the Relationship Between Personal and Professional Interests.
- 4 Explain the need of police accountability in security of a nation
- 5 Is law a source of ethical standard. Explain