



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**  
**EXAMINATION QUESTIONS**  
**2024\_2 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE** : CSS342  
**COURSE TITLE** : Safety Management for Loss Prevention  
**CREDIT UNITS** : 3  
**TIME ALLOWED** : 3 Hours

**INSTRUCTION:** Answer any 4 (four) Questions

- 1a)** What is the concept of human error? (5 marks)
- 1b)** Identify and explain five (5) contributory factors to human error. (12.5 marks)
- 2)** Research suggest that the more committed leaders are to safety, the greater the level of commitment of the workforce. Discuss your understanding of this statement with respect to safety priorities in the Nigerian healthcare system. (17.5 marks)
- 3)** Identify the safety management principles that differentiate traditional from modern view of causation. (17.5 marks)
- 4 a)** Briefly define the concept “ violence” (5.5 marks)
- b)** Identify the four (4) types violence as highlighted by World Health Organisation (2004). (12 marks)
- 5)** Enumerate and explain the causes of structural defects in Nigerian buildings. (17.5 marks)