

## NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA 91, CADASTRAL ZONE, UNIVERSITY VILLAGE, JABI, ABUJA FACULTY OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCES 2024\_2 EXAMINATION\_

COURSE CODE: CRD 305 CREDIT UNIT: 2

COURSE TITLE: RURAL DEVELOPMENT

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

**INSTRUCTION: 1. Indicate your Matriculation Number clearly.** 

- 2. Attempt questions One (1) and any other two (2) questions.
- 3. Question One (1) is compulsory and carries 30 marks, while any other Two (2) questions attract 20 marks each.
- 4. Present all your points in a coherent and orderly manner.

## **Questions**

- 1. a. Elucidate the concept of rural development to a market woman. (3 marks)
  - b. Indeed there is a need for a clear distinction between rural and urban society, highlight five (5) characteristics that do justice to this. (5 marks)
  - c. In order to improve rural societies, development could be focused on various dimensions. Discuss the dimensions. (10 marks)
  - d. Highlight and explain the various processes to Rural Development in use, as classified according to Alkali (1997). (12 marks)
- 2. Unfortunately those rural development efforts are besieged with issues. Discuss the problems besieging rural development in Nigeria. (20 marks)
- 3. a. With the aid of a diagram discuss the Planning process in rural development project implementation according to Olanrewaju, (2010). (16 marks)
  - b. Finance is the livewire of any project, whether it be rural or urban, therefore briefly explain the concept of rural financing to your siblings. (4 marks)
- 4. a. Define the concept of Community development. (6 marks)
  - b. State the methods of motivating society for social actions through community development. (14 marks)