

## DEPARTMENT OF BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

## 2024\_2 EXAMINATION\_

## COURSE CODE: BIO 307 COURSE TITLE: EVOLUTION CREDIT: 2 Units TIME ALLOWED: 2 Hours

**Instructions:** Attempt question number One (1) and any other TWO (2) questions. Question number one (1) carries (30) marks, while the other questions carry (20) marks each.

- (a) Discuss in details Variation (15mks)
   (b) Explain in details Pleiotropism (7mks)
   (c) Write succinctly on the contribution of Charles Darwin and Alfred Russel Wallace in the development of evolution (8mks)
- 2. (a) Write on genetic polymorphism (8mks)
  (b) Succinctly explain Genetic Recombination (12mks)
- 3. (a) Write short notes on Sexual Reproduction in Insects (12mks)
  (b) Write on the processes of Genetic structure (8mks)
- 4. (a) Write short notes on Mechanism in Balancing Selection (10mks)
  (b) Discuss some of the harmful mutations (10mks)
- 5. (a) Succinctly write on polyploidy in animals (10mks)
  (b) Explain the concept of Geographical isolation (7mks)
  (c) What is reproductive isolation? (3mks)