



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
91 Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway, Jabi, Abuja  
**DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATION**  
**Faculty of Education**  
**2024 1 EXAMINATION**

**Course Code: PED 351**

**Course Title: ADULT BASIC EDUCATION**

**Credit Unit: 2**

**Time Allowed: 2 Hours**

**Instruction: Answer Question 1 and any other Two Questions**

**Question 1**

- a. Clearly examine four (4) constraints to the successful implementation of adult education program in Nigeria.
- b. Suggest four (4) corresponding measures of overcoming the constraints identified in 1a above
- c. Identify two (2) contemporary perspectives of adult education according to the policy issues and practices of non-formal education (2010)

**Question 2**

- a. Define Formal Education
- b. In what five ways will you agree that education is more than reading, writing and Arithmetic?

**Question 3**

Adult basic education addresses a variety of learners' goals. In line with this statement, examine any five (5) ways in which Adult Basic Education can be of help to learners.

**Question 4**

Examine any five purposes of Adult Basic Education in Nigeria.

Non Current Liability:	529,000	443,000
Long term loan	40,000	22,000
Current Liabilities		
Trade payable	62,000	30,000
Bank Overdraft	28,000	15,000
Income tax payable	24,000	20,000
Other Payables	32,000	40,000
	146,000	105,000
Total Liabilities	186,000	127,000
Total Equity and Liabilities	415,000	570,000

Statement of profit or loss for the years Ended 31<sup>st</sup> December 2019

	N'000
Revenue	488,000
Cost of sales	(285,000)
Gross profit	203,000
Distribution costs	(44,000)
Administrative Expenses	(81,000)
Interest and Dividend Received	3,000
Finance cost	(1,000)
Profit Before tax	80,000
Income tax expense	(24,000)
Profit for the period	56,000

Relevant Notes:

1. Depreciation charge for the year was N8,000,000 on land and building and N22,000,000 on plant and machinery
2. During the year a plant with a carrying amount of N35,000,000 was sold for N42,000,000

- ii. State the two main characteristics of desertification
  - iii. Mention four ways to measure desertification.
- b. Discuss the three main causes of desertification

**15 marks**

**Question 5**

- a. List five attributes that form the social objectives which a developing society is seeking to achieve.
- b. Discuss five challenges faced by developing nations.

**15 marks**