



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**

Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikwe Express Way, Jabi Abuja

**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**DEPARTMENT OF PEACE AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION**

**2024 1 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE: PCR831 COURSE TITLE: AFRICAN TRADITIONAL METHODS OF CONFLICT RESOLUTION**

**CREDIT UNIT:3**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS**

**INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ANY 4 QUESTIONS**

1. Explain the various indigenous institutions in African societies. (17.5 marks)
2. Analyse structural methods of negotiation in African conflict resolution. (17.5 marks)
3. Are adjudications methods of conflict resolution in African societies effective? (17.5 marks)
4. What are the roles of African chiefs in conflict resolution? (17.5 marks)
5. Discuss the functions of Age-grade Association in Traditional African Societies. (17.5 marks)
6. What is diplomacy? (5 marks)
  - (b) Discuss the functions of diplomacy in African societies. (12.5 marks)