



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikwe Express Way, Jabi Abuja
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION
2024 1 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: PCR813

COURSE TITLE: PEACE AND SECURITY IN A GLOBAL CONTEXT

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS

INSTRUCTION: Answer any Four Questions. All Questions carry equal marks

1. Explain the importance of public safety organizations. (17.5 marks)
2. Since the end of the Cold War in 1991, security for the majority of states has increased while for many of the world people has declined. Explain the causes of the reduction of security in some states. (17.5 marks)
3. There are various phases of revolutionary war as expounded by Mao in 1938, List and discuss two of the steps. (17.5 marks)
4. Discuss three of the potential causes of general war listed below:
 - Accidental initiation
 - Miscalculation
 - Misunderstanding. (17.5 marks)
5. Differentiate between internally displaced persons and refugees. (17.5 marks)
6. Explain the cause that led to the improvement of human security in the international system. (17.5 marks)