



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikwe Express Way, Jabi Abuja  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PEACE AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION**  
**2024 1 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE: PCR417**  
**COURSE TITLE: INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND SECURITY**  
**CREDIT UNIT: 3 TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS.**

**INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ANY FOUR QUESTIONS. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS**

1. What are the roles of diplomacy in international relations during war time? (17.5 marks)
2. What are the features of global security? (17.5 marks)
  - ii) Explain the goals of global security in deescalating terrorists activities in the Middle East.
3. What do you understand by force structure? (17.5 marks)
  - ii) Discuss the roles of the military in promoting the international system.
4. Define socio-cultural power. (17.5 marks)
  - ii) Discuss features of socio-cultural power in international system.
5. Discuss the impacts of three personalities with various examples. (17.5 marks)
6. Write shorts notes on any four of the following: (17.5 marks)
  - i. Sovereignty.
  - ii. Territory.
  - iii. Populations/nationality.
  - iv. Armed forces.
  - v. Recognition.
  - vi. Government.