



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikwe Express Way, Jabi Abuja  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PEACE AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION**  
**2024 1 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE:** PCR352

**COURSE TITLE:** SUSTAINABLE PEACE AND DEVELOPMENT

**CREDIT UNIT:** 3

**TIME ALLOWED:** 3 HOURS

**INSTRUCTION:** Answer any 4 questions. Each question carries an allocation of 17.5 marks. Total score is 70.

1. Discuss five strategies that can be employed in managing waste in a society.
2. Examine four critical actions that can be engaged to achieve the water and sanitation target in the MDGs.
3. Write short notes on four approaches that can be deployed to resolve environmental conflict.
4. (a) List and discuss four factors hindering or limiting income generation potentials of women in a society.  
  
(b) Write short notes on two ways by which challenges militating against the potentials to women to a better income and improved standard of living can be addressed.
5. Discuss five principles for capacity building which can help to create and sustain environmental peace
6. Identify and discuss five strategies that can be adopted in order to build and enhance peace and sustainable development in a society.