



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**PLOT 91, CADASTRAL ZONE, NNAMDIAZIKIWE EXPRESS WAY, JABI- ABUJA**  
**FACULTY OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION**  
**2024 1 EXAMINATION**

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**COURSE CODE** PAD 807

**COURSE TITLE:** Development Theory and Administration

**CREDIT UNITS:** 3

**TIME: 3 HRS**

**INSTRUCTIONS:** Attempt question one (1) and any other two (2) questions. Question one carries 30 marks while the other two (2) questions carry equal marks of 20 each

**TIME: 2 HRS 30MINS**

1. Development is the improvement of living standard to higher level at the considerable lower cost. Discuss briefly.[30 marks]
2. Poverty is a situation where an individual lacks capacity to attain minimum standard of living considered as ideal in a given society. Discuss the 3 indices of poverty by your word standard. [20 marks]
3. Dependency theory suggests inward exploration of resource for better living. Briefly explain the above statement. [20 mark]
4. List and explain three (3) reasons for planning and (b) explain 3 features of planning. [20 marks]
5. Privatization and private enterprise have been distinct from public enterprises. Discuss [20 marks]

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Use the table to answer the following questions:

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| (i)   | Construct a frequency table showing: Raw score ( $x$ ), frequency ( $f$ ) and cumulative frequency ( $cf$ ) and relative frequency. | 10 marks |
| (ii)  | Calculate the: Mean, Standard deviation and standard score  | 8 marks  |
| (iii) | What proportion of students obtained below the average score.   | 2 marks  |
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