



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA,  
UNIVERSITY VILLAGE, PLOT 91 CADASTRAL ZONE NNAMDI AZIKIWE  
EXPRESSWAY JABI, ABUJA NIGERIA  
FACULTY OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION  
2024 1 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE: PAD 326**

**COURSE TITLE: ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATIVE THEORIES**

**CREDIT UNITS: 3**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3Hrs**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- 1. Attempt four (4) questions in All, Question one (1) and any other three (3)**
- 2. Question number 1 is compulsory and carries 25 marks, while the other questions carry 15 marks each**
- 3. Present all your points in coherent and orderly manner**

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**1. Discuss the following terms**

- Bureaucracy
- Aristocracy
- Democracy

**b. List the essential characteristics of democracy**

**2. Discuss the term delegated legislation**

**b. Itemize the relevance of delegated legislation**

**3. What is promotion?**

**4. Discuss the role of the civil service in the contemporary Nigerian system.**

**b. How can corruption be faced out in the civil service?**

**5. Define public relations**

**b. Give advantages of public relations.**