



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA,
UNIVERSITY VILLAGE, PLOT 91 CADASTRAL ZONE NNAMDI AZIKIWE
EXPRESSWAY JABI, ABUJA NIGERIA
FACULTY OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION
2024 1 EXAMINATION**

COURSE CODE: PAD 302

COURSE TITLE: TRADITIONAL ADMINISTRATIVE SYSTEMS IN NIGERIA

CREDIT UNITS: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3Hrs

INSTRUCTIONS:

- 1. Attempt four (4) questions in All, Question one (1) and any other three (3)**
- 2. Question number 1 is compulsory and carries 25 marks, while the other questions carry 15 marks each**
- 3. Present all your points in coherent and orderly manner**

Q1a. Define the concept of Administration (5 Marks)

Q1b. Draw Similarities between Public Administration and Traditional Administrative System (10 Marks)

Q1c. Each emir was assisted in the administration of the emirate by a number of advisers in the Hausa Fulani Dynasty, mention any Four with their roles (10 Marks)

Q2a. What are the Main Causes and course of the (Jihad) Holy War (7.5 Marks)

Q2b. Who are the Less Successful Rulers in Old Oyo Empire (7.5 Marks)

Q3a. Mention some of the great early rulers of the Benin kingdom (7.5 Marks)

Q3b. Explain the nature Oracles and Shrines in the history of the Igbo (7.5 Marks)

Q4a. Write a brief account of the social organisation of the Niger Delta states before the twentieth century (7.5 Marks)

Q4b. What is the Socio-Political Organisation of the Itsekiri People (7.5 Marks)

Q5a. What did the Igalas sacrifice in order to win wars against foreign powers (7.5 Marks)

Q5b. Who is the commanding figure among the Igalas (7.5 Marks)