



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Express Way, Jabi – Abuja
FACULTY OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCES
2024 1 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: ENT 828

**COURSE TITLE: TECHNIQUES IN DEVELOPMENT PROJECT PLANNING FOR
ENTREPRENEURS**

CREDIT UNIT: 2

INSTRUCTION: 1. Indicate your Matriculation Number clearly
2. Attempt question 1 and any 2 questions. Question 1 carries 30 marks
while others carry 20 marks
3. Present all your points in a coherent and orderly Manner

TIME ALLOWED: 2Hours

QUESTION 1

- It will be important to emphasize right away how difficult many projects can be. The types of technology necessary to carry out the job might add complexity. In view of this, you are required to describe the goal of project management in as few words as possible. [15 Marks]
- Project has been defined in various ways. Some authorities see projects as mere activities while others see them as programmes of action. A project is an activity that is temporary; having a start and end date; it is unique and brings about change which has unknown elements and therefore, creates risks. Discuss succinctly. [15Marks]

QUESTION 2

- Identify the stages in planning and execution. [5 Marks]
- Differentiate between Monitoring and Evaluation. [5 Marks]
- Discuss explicitly monitoring and controlling a group processes. [10 Marks]

QUESTION 3

- Explicate the components of a balance sheet. [10 Marks]
- Distinguish between the traditional project evaluation methods and the discounted cash. [10 Marks]

QUESTION 4

Why do you think that banks are interested in projected cash flow statement of projects?

[20 Marks]

QUESTION 5

- Elaborate on the types of failures you in replacement model. [10 Marks]
- What are the conventional replacement models? [10 Marks]