



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**Plot 91, CADASTRAL ZONE, NNAMDI AZIKWE EXPRESSWAY, JABI, ABUJA**  
**FACULTY OF HEALTH SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH SCIENCE**  
**2024 1 EXAMINATION.**

**COURSE CODE: EHS311**

**COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT**

**COURSE UNITS: 2 CREDIT UNITS**

**TIME ALLOWED: 1½ HOURS**

**TOTAL MARKS: 70 MARKS**

**INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS**

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|------|---|-----------------|
| 1a.  | List and explain six different types of technology        | <b>24 marks</b> |
| 1 b. | Discuss the concept of Environmental management           | <b>6 marks</b>  |
|      |   |                 |
| 2.   | Write short notes on the following                        |                 |
| a.   | Polluter Pays Principle (PPP)                             | <b>4 marks</b>  |
| b.   | The User Pays Principle (UPP)                             | <b>4 marks</b>  |
| c.   | The Precautionary Principle (PP)                          | <b>4 marks</b>  |
| d.   | Principle of Effectiveness and Efficiency                 | <b>4 marks</b>  |
| e.   | The Principle of Responsibility                           | <b>4 marks</b>  |
|      |   |                 |
| 3.   | Write extensively on the practice of occupational hygiene | <b>20 marks</b> |