



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
PLOT 91, CADASTRAL ZONE, NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESS WAY JABI, ABUJA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES
2024 1 EXAMINATION-

COURSE CODE: CSS 872

COURSE TITLE: CRIMINAL JUSTICE ADMINISTRATION

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

TOTAL MARK: 70%

Instruction: Answer Any Four Questions. Each question carries 17.5 marks

1. What are the advantages of police discretion?
2. Discuss the shortcomings of police discretion.
3. Identify and explain types of police jurisdiction.
4. Discuss the modes of implementation of community policing.
5. Present a pictorial requirement for effective community policing.

Question 4

4. Nurses are confronted with ethical dilemma in the process of carrying out their duties and are expected to make decisions on what to do in such situations.
 - a. Define ethical decision (2 marks)
 - b. Outline the first eight (8) steps involved in the Thompson and Thompson's (1985) model for making ethical decisions (8 marks)
 - c. Discuss any three (3) strategies that can be used to enhance ethical decisions and practice (7.5 marks)