



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**PLOT 91, CADASTRAL ZONE, NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESS WAY JABI, ABUJA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**  
**2024 1 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE:** CSS812  
**COURSE TITLE:** CYBERCRIMES  
**CREDIT UNIT:** 3  
**TIME ALLOWED:** 3 HOURS  
**INSTRUCTION:** ANSWER ANY FOUR QUESTIONS

1. Outline and discuss the four (4) 21st century social forces that shaped the emergence of the discipline of cyber criminology (17.5 marks).
2. Cybercrime seems to be characterized by scale, accessibility, anonymity, portability and transferability, and global reach. Explain. (17.5 marks)
- 3a. What is Advance Fee Fraud? (5 marks)
- 3b. Identify and discuss five (5) types of Advance Fee Fraud known to you (12.5 marks)
4. Outline and describe the various stages of child sexual grooming (17.5 marks)
5. Define the concept of digital piracy and explain the types known to you (17.5 Marks)