



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
PLOT 91, CADASTRAL ZONE, NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESS WAY JABI, ABUJA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES
2024 1 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE: CSS 491

COURSE TITLE: Emergency, Riots and Disaster Control Management

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

MARKS: 70%

INSTRUCTION: In all, answer four out of five questions. Each question carries 17.5 marks.

- 1) Discuss the dimensions upon which the typology of collective stress situations could be based.
- 2) State and discuss the six necessary factors listed in value-added theory for collective behaviour.
- 3) List and discuss some of prisoners' rights that can lead to prison riots if violated.
- 4) There are five types of situations or events that may produce stress and, in turn, contribute to a state of crisis:
- 5) Using good examples of events in the past for illustration, discuss the phases of crisis in human society.