



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**PLOT 91, CADASTRAL ZONE, NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESS WAY JABI, ABUJA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**  
**2024 1 EXAMINATION**

**Course Title: Professional Ethics in Law enforcement and Security Management**

**Course Code: CSS 442**

**Time Allowed: 3hrs**

**Course Units: 3**

**Instruction: Answer any four (4) questions**

- 1 Identify and discuss four (4) ethical pluralism principles to resolve conflicts between differing ethical standard. 17.5marks
- 2 Briefly identify seven (7) and explain four (4) ethical issues in Criminal Justice and Public policy. 17.5marks
- 3 Identify and explain the strategies involved in effective community policing
- 4 Identify and explain Denial of Service five categories of classification based on the attacked protocol level. 17.5marks
- 5 Why is it important for criminal justice professionals to study ethics?
- 6 What are the Advantages of professional codes of conduct for the police?

- 5a. Write a short note on undefined object error (5marks)
- 5b. Write a short note on Imperative Paradigm (5marks)
- 5c. Discuss High-level language as a class of programming language. (5marks)
  
- 6a. Write a short note on Object-Oriented Paradigm (5marks)
- 6b. Write a short note on Symbolic Language (5marks)
- 6c. Write a short note on Assembly Language. (5marks)