



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**  
**2024 1 EXAMINATION**

COURSE CODE: CSS 341

COURSE TITLE: POLICING AND LAW ENFORCEMENT IN NIGERIA

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

**INSTRUCTION:** Answer any **four (4)** questions

1. In an orderly manner, outline the rank structure of the Nigeria police force from inspector general of police to superintendent of police.

**Total 17<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>marks**

2. Outline and discuss any four goals of criminal investigation

**Total 17<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>marks**

3. Community policing plays a vital role in reducing violence, identify and explain these three important kinds of violence in the community.

**Total 17<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>marks**

4. Explain any four schedules of the department of peace-keeping as established in 2006

**Total 17<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>marks**

5. Explain the following under computer fraud

- i. Cash dispensers
- ii. Computer forgery
- iii. Gaming marching

**Total 17<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>marks**

Q3

- a. Enumerate five (5) objectives of Classification in insect study. (5marks)
- b. Using annotated diagram only, describe the itch mite's life cycle. (10marks)

Q4

- a. Provide insight into the history of pheromones. (6marks)
- b. Using the listed insects, describe parasitism. (9marks)
  - i. Sand flies
  - ii. Biting midges
  - iii. Mosquitoes

Q5

- a. Provide two definitions of Insecticides Resistance (4 marks)
- b. Explain the type of metamorphosis in bees. (5marks)
- c. Explain the role of using pyrethroids as component of insecticide in living organism metabolism (6marks)

Q6

- a. Explain the circumstances for the application of sterile insect techniques. (4marks)
- b. Justify the classification of insecticides into different categories based on its chemical nature. (4 marks)
- c. Enumerate seven (7) qualities of an idea insecticides. (8marks)

Q7

- a. Enumerate six (6) needs for pest management. (6marks)
- b. Concisely explain the formulation of insecticides for any four (4) of the following; (9marks)
  - i. Poison bait
  - ii. Seed dresser
  - iii. Tablets
  - iv. Insecticides paints and polishes
  - v. Encapsuled fumigants