



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
Plot 91 Cadastral Zone Nnamdi Azikiwe Express Way, Jabi-Abuja  
**FACULTY OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF FINANCIAL STUDIES**  
**2024 1 EXAMINATION**

**COURSE CODE: BFN715**

**CREDIT UNIT: 2**

**COURSE TITLE: Principles of Finance**

**TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS**

**Instructions:** Attempt three (3) questions in all

Questions 1 (one) is compulsory carries 30marks while the other questions carry 20marks each

Present all your points in coherent and orderly manner.

**Question one**

**Alade Ltd**

**Pro Forma Statement of Financial Position For 2021**

	₦	₦
Non-current Assets		340,000
<u>Current Assets:</u>		
- Inventory	160,000	
- Account Receivables	36,000	
- Cash	16,000	<u>212,000</u>
Total Net Assets		<u>552,000</u>
<u>Equities and liabilities:</u>		
Share Capital		100,000
Retained Earnings		116,000
Long-term loans (Bonds)	70,000	
Accrued Expenses	40,000	
Account payables	80,000	
Additional finance	<u>146,000</u>	<u>336,000</u>
Total Equities & Liabilities		<u>552,000</u>

External financing need for 2021 projected sales volume of ₦800,000 is ₦142,000

Assuming there has been an agreement with the bondholders (Long – term benefactors) that the total debt must be kept at or below 50% of total assets, what are the financing choices of the company?

**Total = (30 marks)**

- b. Identify and explain three (3) categories of validity (9marks)
- c. Identify and explain three (3) threats to validity (9marks). Total 20marks.

#### Question 4

Clearly explain the following:

- (a) Probability and Non-Probability sampling (4marks)
- (b) Snowball sampling (4marks)
- (c) Convenience sampling (4marks)
- (d) Judgement sampling (4marks)
- (e) Quota sampling (4marks). Total 20marks.

#### Question 5

- a. What do you understand by 'Ethical Issue in Research'? (10marks)
- b. List four (4) examples of ethical issues in research procedure (4marks)
- c. Mention four (4) circumstances that is compulsory for you to reference in-text and in the list of reference (6marks). Total 20marks.

#### Question 6

- a. Define research problem. (10marks)
- b. With the aid of a diagram illustrate the sources of research problem. (10marks). Total 20marks.

4) a. Define Gout

(1 Mark)

b. Examine the pathophysiology and aetiology of gout

(4 Mark)

c. Describe the Nursing Management that will be rendered to this patient.

(5 Mark)