



**DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH,
FACULTY OF BASIC HEALTH SCIENCES,
NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA, ABUJA
2023_2 EXAMINATIONS_**

**PROGRAMME: MSc. PUBLIC HEALTH
COURSE CODE: PHS804
COURSE TITLE: MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH
CREDIT UNITS: 2 CREDITS
TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS
ATTEMPT ALL QUESTIONS
SCORE = 70 MARKS**

Question 1

- a) Discuss the rationale for family planning programs in developing countries. **(15 marks)**
b) Briefly outline the clinical stages of spontaneous abortion. **(15 marks)**

Total = 30Marks

Question 2

- a) What do you understand by the term Obstetric Care? **(10 marks)**
b) Differentiate between maternal mortality ratio and maternal mortality rate? **(10 marks)**

Total = 20Marks

Question 3

- a) List five (5) reproductive health risks and consequences for adolescents **(15 marks)**
b) How does alcohol consumption relate to breast cancer risk, and what interventions may mitigate this risk? **(5 marks)**

Total = 20Marks