



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
UNIVERSITY VILLAGE, PLOT 91, CADASTRAL ZONE
NNAMDI AZIKIWE EXPRESS WAY, JABI, ABUJA
FACULTY OF HEALTH SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH SCIENCE
2023_2 EXAMINATIONS_**

COURSE TITLE: Accident and Emergency (PHS 403)
COURSE UNITS: 2 Units
TIME ALLOWED: 1½ Hours
TOTAL MARKS: 70 %
INSTRUCTION: Answer ALL Questions

- 1a. How would you ensure that quality assurance is maintained in an Emergency Medical system? **(10 marks)**
- 1b. Give account of the Pathophysiology of drowning **(15 Marks)**
- 2a. Describe the Mechanisms of Chronic Stress **(10 marks)**
- 2b. Compare the leading cause of human death in developing countries with that of developed countries **(15 Marks)**
- 3a. As a public health expert, explain green stick fracture **(5 Marks)**
- b. Discus how to manage acute stage traumatic brain injury (TBI) **(15 Marks)**