



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
91 cadastral Zone, Nnamdi Azikiwe Expressway Jabi, Abuja

**FACULTY OF EDUCATION**  
**DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATIONS**

**2023\_2 EXAMINATIONS**

**PROGRAMME:** B.A. ED.  
**COURSE TITLE:** DESIGN AND PRODUCTION OF LEARNING MATERIALS  
**COURSE CODE:** PED430  
**CREDIT UNIT(s):** 2  
**TIME ALLOWED:** 2 HOURS

**INSTRUCTION:** ANSWER QUESTION NO. ONE (1) AND ANY OTHER TWO (2)  
**QUESTIONS**

1. (a) With appropriate examples, describe any five classes of learning materials that can be used for effective instructional delivery. (16marks)
- (b) Justify the rationale for the use of learning materials in the classroom for teaching-learning process. (10marks)
- (c) Differentiate between Formative and Summative assessments (4marks)
2. (a) Write short notes on the following sources of instructional materials
- i. Educational Resource Centre
  - ii. Donation from Philanthropists
  - iii. Direct Purchase
  - iv. Government organization (12marks)
- (b) Highlight the major eight (8) techniques to be used for producing self-learning materials to facilitate instruction. (8marks)
3. (a) Highlight the advantages and limitations of the following instructional materials
- i. Picture
  - ii. Charts
  - iii. Globes (18marks)
- (b) Define the term Curriculum (2marks)
4. (a) Discuss the following psychological conditions and principles for instructional materials production.
- i. individual differences
  - ii. Learning Objectives
  - iii. Organization of Content (15marks)
- (b) Identify five importance of evaluation to design and production of learning materials. (5marks)

c) Discuss the following political discourse, using the Critical Discourse Analysis method. **(10 marks)**

“Women need government to give them opportunity; it’s good to give women opportunity in terms of politics, entrepreneur and others, but not too much. “You would come here one day and find out that women are everywhere in this chamber and they will mess up. If we have women constitute 70 to 80 percent in this chamber, they will mess up.” “If we give them an opportunity outside (politics) and at home, they would capture everything because most of them are very intelligent. If given more chance, one day they will overthrow us”.

**(17½/45 minutes)**