



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION
2023_2 EXAMINATIONS_**

COURSE CODE: PCR851

COURSE TITLE: Environmental Security and Conflict Resolution

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hours

INSTRUCTION: Answer any 4 questions

1. (a) What is Climate Change?
(b) Identify THREE (3) reasons Climate Change is receiving globalization (17.5 marks)
2. Discuss the THREE distinctive arguments of the Green Political Theory (17.5 marks)
3. Write short notes on the following:
 - (a) Eco-feminism
 - (b) Bio-politics
 - (c) Eco-Marxism
4. (a) What do you understand by Kyoto Protocol?
(b) Describe 5 principal concepts of the Kyoto Protocol (17.5 marks)
5. List and discuss the FOUR (4) cardinal issues proposed by Steadman (1993) that revolve around conflict (17.5 marks)
6. List and explain FIVE (5) interventions by government aimed at addressing environmental degradation (17.5 marks)