



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES & CONFLICT RESOLUTION
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**

2023_2 EXAMINATIONS_

Course Code: PCR833

Course Title: ETHNIC CONFLICT AND RESOLUTION

Duration: 3 Hours

Instruction: Four (4) questions are to be answered. Each of the questions carries 17.5 marks.
Total score is 70.

1. Write short notes on any five of the following:
 - a) Ethnicity
 - b) Identity
 - c) Ethnic Minority
 - d) Nationalism
 - e) Ethnic Nationalism
 - f) Citizenship
 - g) Ethnicity: Insider/Outsider Perspectives
2. Colonialism created some sort of favouritism and class divisions, which affected group relationships in most African countries. Discuss?
3. Problems associated with Ethnicity has been explained theoretically. Write shorts notes on them as itemized below.
 - a. Functionalists' theory
 - b. Frustration/Aggression and invocation of ethnic identity
 - c. Primordialism
 - d. Constructivism
 - e. Instrumentalism
4. Give a succinct account of the notion of ethnic nationalism
5. Explain how ethnicity can be either enhance national integration and a threaten it. Write succinctly on ethnic integration in post-colonial African societies.