

FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION
2023_2 EXAMINATIONS_

COURSE CODE: PCR822

COURSE TITLE: INTERNATIONAL LAW AND PEACE

COURSE CREDIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3HOURS

INSTRUCTION: In this examination, students are required to answer any four questions out of five. All questions carry equal marks of 17.5

1. As a student of Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution you are expected to enumerate and discuss extensively the 5 realist theories of war as provide by your course material. (17.5marks)
2. Enumerate and convincingly discuss the stages in the evolution of the peace concept. (17.5marks)
- 3a. Kindly identify the three theories of peace and provide a comprehensive explanation of each theory. (9marks)
- 3b. Kindly list and explain the different types of the Pacifist Theories. (8.5marks)
- 4a. Discuss briefly the three main facets of the Just War Theory. (6marks)
- 4b. Enumerate and discuss the various methods of dispute settlement. (11.5marks)

- 5a. Briefly highlight the three Principles of Laws of Armed Conflict. (6marks).
- 5b. The focus of the 1977 Additional Protocol to the 1949 Geneva Conventions is on the principle of distinction, as a means of securing the protection of civilian. What 5 situations does the 1977 Additional Protocols I&II prohibits. (5marks).
- 5c. Differentiate the following conventions by stating their scope or functions; 1st,2nd and 3rd Geneva Conventions. (6.5marks)