



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES & CONFLICT RESOLUTION
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**

2023_2 EXAMINATIONS_

Course Code: PCR815

Course Title: PEACE BUILDING AND HUMANITARIANISM

Duration: 3 Hours

Instruction: Four (4) questions are to be answered. Each of the questions carries 17.5 marks.

Total score is 70.

1.
 - a. What do you understand by the term 'Conflict Analysis'?
 - b. State five reasons for analysing Conflict?
 - c. Discuss five tools or techniques for conflict analysis
2. With relevant examples, identify and discuss the five stages of conflict.
3. Write short notes on the following concepts;
 - a. Peacebuilding;
 - b. Conflict prevention;
 - c. Peacemaking;
 - d. Peace Keeping;
 - e. Peace Building;
 - f. Internally Displaced Persons
4. Define International Law. Explain the various types and sources of International Law.
5. Experts say that conflict analysis is a practical process of examining and understanding the reality of the conflict