



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION
2023_2 EXAMINATIONS

COURSE CODE: PCR813

COURSE TITLE: PEACE AND SECURITY IN GLOBAL CONTEXT

CREDIT UNIT: 3

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTION: In this examination, students are required to answer any four questions out of five. All questions carry equal marks of 17.5

1. List and elucidate in details at least 7 actions taken by Humanitarian organizations while monitoring the state of affairs of refugees and IDPs. (17.5marks)
- 2a. What do you understand by the word 'deterrence'? Provide two brief definitions(7marks)
- 2b. List and concisely explicate the 3 Requirements of Deterrence (10.5marks)
3. Identify the 3 phases of revolutionary war and provide at least 3features of each phase. (17.5marks)
 - 4a. Describe the term 'limited war' (5marks)
 - 4b. Enumerate the 5 Ways to Limit Wars with short explanation. (7.5marks)
 - 4c. Identify at least five methods by which degree of escalation can be measured. (5marks)
- 5a. Illustrate the 6 potential causes of war. (10marks)
- 5b. With the aid of a diagram display the approaches to war-fighting under the offensive and defensive columns. (7.5marks)

Question 4.

- A. Identify the major differences between indirect and direct Advertising (10 Marks)
- B. Identify the Conditions under which wholesalers are important to promotion strategy (5 Marks)

Question 5.

- A. Explain the factors Affecting Choice of Media (7.5 Marks)
- B. Describe consumer Protection in Advertising. (7.5 Marks)