



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES & CONFLICT RESOLUTION**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**2023 2 EXAMINATIONS**

---

**COURSE CODE:** PCR812

**COURSE TITLE:** THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF PEACEBUILDING

**DURATION:** 3 HOURS

**INSTRUCTION:** Answer any four questions. If a student answers more than four questions, mark the first four and disregard the remaining. Each question carries an allocation of 17.5 marks.

1. With any example of conflict in Africa, discuss various approaches you will use in dealing with 'spoilers'.
2. Give a full discuss on the all-important role of women in post-conflict peacebuilding.
3. What are the basic conditions for economic reconstruction in post-conflict societies?
4.
  - a. Discuss four types of conflict.
  - b. What are the roles women play in rehabilitation and reintegration?
5.
  - a. What are intractable conflicts.
  - b. Mention and discuss the types of conflict that are inclined to be intractable.