

**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION**  
**2023/2024 EXAMINATIONS**

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**COURSE CODE: PCR811**

**COURSE TITLE: Theories in Conflict Management**

**CREDIT UNIT: 3**

**TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hours**

**INSTRUCTION: Answer any 4 questions. Each question carries an allocation of 17.5 marks. Total score is 70.**

1. a. Discuss the different types of third party intervention- 7.5 marks  
b. Explain the general considerations for successful intervention operation- 10 marks
2. A. List five areas of conflict where NGOs have been playing intervention roles in Nigeria- 2.5 marks  
b. Mention five contributions of NGOs to peace process in the Northeast conflict hotspots- 5 marks  
c. Suggest and discuss five ways by which NGOs can be more effective in conflict intervention- 10 marks
3. a. Briefly explain Pruitt and Rubin's three effective forms of third-party intervention- 5 marks  
b. Discuss the nature and forms of diplomatic intervention in internal armed conflict- 6 marks  
c. Enumerate six (6) factors that shape a nation's decision to intervene in another country's conflict- 6.5 marks
4. Using a typical endemic conflict in Nigeria, examine five features of a proposed successful mediation engagement by a third-party- 17.5 marks
5. Examine five ways by which the business community as a components in multi-track diplomacy has contributed to the peace process in the Niger Delta area of Nigeria- 17.5 marks
6. a. Discuss five (5) factors that are involved in successful mediation- 7.5 marks  
b. List five (5) causes of community conflicts and propose five (5) non-violent management strategies to a community conflict in Nigeria- 10 marks