



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF PEACE STUDIES AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION

2023_2 EXAMINATIONS

COURSE CODE: PCR772

COURSE TITLE: CONCEPTS AND PRACTICE OF PEACEBUILDING

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hours

INSTRUCTION: Answer any 4 questions. Each question carries an allocation of 17.5 marks. Total score is 70.

1. Briefly define gender justice and discuss five challenges that continue to militate against gender justice in Nigeria's socio-cultural environment (17.5 marks)
2. (a) Briefly discuss five conditions that can enhance demobilization process in the DDR programme? (7.5 marks)
(b) Discuss the challenges that may confront donor agencies in post conflict reconstruction that may slow down attainment of their goals (10 marks)
3. a. Examine the efficacy of five multilateral frameworks or resolutions adopted by The United Nations to address the problems associated with armament and proliferation of arms (7.5 marks)
b. Explain the scope and context of the consultative committee of experts on the Convention on the Prohibition of Military or Any Other Hostile Use of Environmental Modification Techniques (10 marks)
4. a. Examine five socio-political settings through which restorative justice could be applied in the process of peacebuilding (7.5 marks).
b. Discuss five factors that can promote restorative justice in Nigeria (10marks)
5. Examine the role of five (5) traditional institutions in Conflict Resolution in any typical ethnic setting in Nigeria (17.5 marks)
6. Explain the catalysts to develop local capacity in the peace process and reconstruction of post conflict societies (17.5 marks).